

שַׁבָּת

Shabbat

קַבְּלַת שַׁבָּת

Service on Friday night; “receiving *Shabbat*”

Kabbalat Shabbat

חלה

Sweet braided bread eaten on *Shabbat* and holidays

hallah

חלות

Hallah, plural

hallot

כוס קידוש

Cup of wine over which the *Kiddush* blessing is recited

kos kiddush

הַמּוֹצֵי

Blessing said over *hallah*/bread/food

Hamotzi

קידוש

Blessing over wine; “sanctification”

Kiddush

הַבְּדֵלָה

Ceremony at the end of *Shabbat*; “separation”

Havdallah

לְהַדְלִיק נֵר

“To light candles”

l'hadlik ner

נר

Candle

ner

נרות

Candles

nerot

אֵשׁ

Fire; flame

esh

בְּשַׁמִּימִים

Spices

b'samim

חול

Profane; normal

hol

קֹדֶשׁ

Holy; sacred

kodesh

שַׁבָּת שְׁלוֹמִים

“A peaceful Shabbat”

Shabbat Shalom

שָׁבֻעַ טוֹב

“A good week”

Shavu-a tov

Shabbat

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“A good week”