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| שַׁבָּת **Shabbat** | | |
| **Hebrew** | **Transliteration** | **Translation/Description** |
| קַבָּלַת שַׁבָּת | *Kabbalat Shabbat* | Service on Friday night;  “receiving *Shabbat*” |
| חַלָּה | *hallah\** | Sweet braided bread eaten on *Shabbat* and holidays |
| חַלוֹת | *hallot\** | *Hallah*, plural |
| כּוֹס קִדּוּשׁ | *kos kiddush\** | Cup of wine over which the *Kiddush* blessing is recited |
| הַמּוֹצִיא | *Hamotzi* | Blessing said over *hallah*/bread/food |
| קִדּוּשׁ | *Kiddush\** | Blessing over wine;  “sanctification” |
| הַבְדָּלָה | *Havdallah\** | Ceremony at the end of *Shabbat*; “separation” |
| לְהַדְלִיק נֵר | *l’hadlik ner\** | “To light candles” |
| נֵר | *ner\** | Candle |
| נֵרוֹת | *nerot\** | Candles |
| אֵשׁ | *esh* | Fire; flame |
| בְּשָׂמִים | *b’samim* | Spices |
| חוֹל | *hol\** | Profane; normal |
| קֹדֶשׁ | *kodesh\** | Holy; sacred |
| שַׁבָּת שָׁלוֹם | *Shabbat Shalom* | “A good *Shabbat”* |
| שָׁבוּעַ טוֹב | *Shavu-a tov* | “A good week” |