

שַׁבָּת

Shabbat

קַבְּלַת שַׁבָּת

Kabbalat Shabbat

Service on Friday night; “receiving
Shabbat”

חלה

challah

Sweet braided bread eaten on
Shabbat and holidays

חלות

challot

challah, plural

כוס קידוש

kos kiddush

Cup of wine over which the
Kiddush blessing is recited

הַמּוֹצֵיאַ

Hamotzi

Blessing said over
challah/bread/food

קידוש

Kiddush

Blessing over wine;
“sanctification”

הַבְּדֵלָה

Havdallah

Ceremony at the end of Shabbat;
“separation”

לְהַדְלִיק נֵר

l'hadlik ner

“To light candles”

נֵר

ner

Candle

נֵרוֹת

nerot

Candles

אֵשׁ

esh

Fire; flame

בְּשַׁמִּים

b'samim

Spices

חול

hol

Profane; normal

קֹדֶשׁ

kodesh

Holy; sacred

שַׁבָּת שְׁלוֹמַם

Shabbat Shalom

'A good Shabbat'

שָׁבֻעַ טוֹב

Shavua tov

'A good week'