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| **Jewish Texts** | | |
| **Hebrew** | **Transliteration** | **Translation/Description** |
| תּוֹרָה | *Torah\** | Law/teaching, Five Books of Moses |
| תנ"ך | ***T****a****n****a****kh*** | Hebrew Bible –  ***T****orah,* ***N****’vi’im,* ***K****’tuvim* |
| נְבִיאִים | *N’vi’im* | Prophets (section of the Bible) |
| כְּתוּבִים | *K’tuvim* | Writings (section of the Bible) |
| הֲלָכָה | *halakhah* | Jewish law;  “the way to go” |
| מִשְׁנָה | *Mishnah* | Rabbinic writings of Jewish Oral Law;  first part of *Talmud* |
| גְּמָרָא | *Gemara* | Rabbinic commentary on the *Mishnah;* second part of *Talmud* |
| תַּלְמוּד | *Talmud* | Rabbinic books of legal codes, stories, debates, made of *Mishnah* and *Gemara* |
| פִּרקֵי אָבוֹת | *Pirkei Avot* | Text about relationships and ethics; “Ethics of Our Sages” |