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| **Israel and World Jewry** |
| Concepts  | **Hebrew** | **Transliteration** | **Translation/Description** |
| עֲלִיָּה | *aliyah* | Ascend/go up; move to Israel  |
| עַם יִשְׂרָאֵל | *am Yisra-el* | People of Israel  |
| עַם יִשְׂרָאֵל חַי | *am Yisra-el hai* | “The people of Israel live”  |
| אַשְׁכְּנַזִּי | *Ashkenazi* | From Eastern European Jewish descent  |
| מִזְרָחִי | *Mizrahi*  | From Middle Eastern Jewish descent |
| סְפָרַדִּי  | *S’faradi*  | From Spanish/North African Jewish descent  |
| הַתִּקְוָה | *Hatikvah* | Israeli national anthem; “The Hope” |