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| **Israel and World Jewry** | | | |
| Concepts | **Hebrew** | **Transliteration** | **Translation/Description** |
| עֲלִיָּה | *aliyah* | Ascend/go up; move to Israel |
| עַם יִשְׂרָאֵל | *am Yisra-el* | People of Israel |
| עַם יִשְׂרָאֵל חַי | *am Yisra-el hai* | “The people of Israel live” |
| אַשְׁכְּנַזִּי | *Ashkenazi* | From Eastern European  Jewish descent |
| מִזְרָחִי | *Mizrahi* | From Middle Eastern  Jewish descent |
| סְפָרַדִּי | *S’faradi* | From Spanish/North African Jewish descent |
| הַתִּקְוָה | *Hatikvah* | Israeli national anthem;  “The Hope” |